

HIKMA Fact-Check Report

Comprehensive authenticity analysis and verification

Paper Verified

Justice Deferred: The Paradox of Recognition and Responsibility in the Palestinian Holocaust

6.5 out of 10

OVERALL FACT SCORE



MANUAL CHECK

RECOMMENDATION

10

CLAIMS VERIFIED

✓ Summary Evaluation

This paper shows **good factual reliability** overall. Most claims are well-supported, though some areas may benefit from additional verification or clarification of references. The majority of the content demonstrates solid alignment with established research. Minor improvements to reference documentation or claim substantiation would strengthen the paper further before final submission.

Overall Assessment:

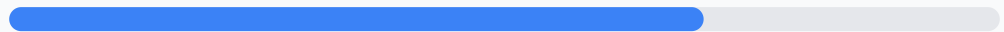
6 out of 10

Reference Authenticity

Verifies that cited references exist and are correctly attributed



Score Distribution



0: References are fabricated or non-existent

10: All references are verified and correctly attributed

Claim-Reference Alignment

Checks if claims accurately reflect the content of cited references



Score Distribution



0: Claims completely misrepresent the cited sources

10: Claims perfectly align with cited source content



Score Distribution



0: Numerical data contains major inconsistencies

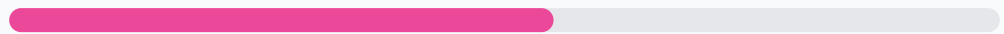
10: All data is internally consistent and accurate

Scientific Consensus

Evaluates if claims align with established scientific consensus



Score Distribution



0: Claims contradict established scientific consensus

10: Claims fully align with scientific consensus

Hallucination Check

Detects fabricated or unsupported statements



Score Distribution



0: Contains fabricated or unsupported statements

10: All statements are well-supported and verified

- Placeholder citations ('??') present
- Multiple normative/contested claims lack citation
- Legal characterizations without authoritative support

Claim 1**RELIABLE**

"The 1948 United Nations Genocide Convention established a foundational legal framework for genocide."

Ref Auth
2 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Standard historical fact, well-cited.

✓ **Supporting:** Schabas (2009)

Claim 2**RELIABLE**

"Raphael Lemkin conceived genocide as the destruction of a people's 'essential foundations of life'."

Ref Auth
2 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Accurate attribution of Lemkin's definition.

✓ **Supporting:** Lemkin (1944)

"Scholars like Meiches (2017) emphasize how discussions of genocide occur within socio-linguistic fields shaped by power relations."

Ref Auth
2 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
1 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Properly attributed scholarly position.

✓ **Supporting:** Meiches (2017)

Claim 4

UNRELIABLE

"Martin Shaw's analysis examines how political considerations shape recognition of mass atrocities."

Ref Auth
0 out of 2

Alignment
0 out of 2

Data
0 out of 2

Consensus
1 out of 2

Halluc
1 out of 2

Final Score: 4.0 out of 10

Notes: Citation placeholder '??' used; claim unverifiable.

✓ **Supporting:** ??

Claim 5

RELIABLE

"Card (2003) characterizes conditions of systematic violence as social death."

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
1 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Accurate attribution of Card's concept.

✓ **Supporting:** Card (2003)

Claim 6

UNRELIABLE

"The International Criminal Court's inertia regarding Palestine is not a failure of law but its essence."

Ref Auth
0 out of 2

Alignment
0 out of 2

Data
0 out of 2

Consensus
0 out of 2

Halluc
1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: Normative claim without citation; unverifiable.

"In Islamic jurisprudence, justice is inseparable from right—the restoration of divine and human order."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 4.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Broad characterization without citation; unverifiable.

Claim 8

RELIABLE

"Meiches (2017) introduces the notion of the 'conceptual afterlife' of genocide."

Ref Auth

2 out of 2

Alignment

2 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Proper attribution of Meiches's concept.

✓ **Supporting:** Meiches (2017)

"The genocide of Palestine is a chronic condition—a structure of annihilation maintained through blockade, hunger, and erasure."

Ref Auth
0 out of 2

Alignment
0 out of 2

Data
0 out of 2

Consensus
0 out of 2

Halluc
1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: Contested legal/political characterization without citation.

Claim 10

RELIABLE

"Butler (2009) identifies frames determining which lives are grievable."

Ref Auth
2 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Accurate attribution of Butler's concept.

✓ **Supporting:** Butler (2009)

Total References:	10
Issues Found:	1
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Valid Metadata:	9
Invalid/Placeholder:	1
Duplicates:	0

⚠ Flagged Wrong References

- ??



Data Audit

Numeric Items Checked:	0
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Figures & Tables Audit

Items Checked:	0
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Ethics Compliance

IRB/Ethics Mentioned:	No ✗
Consent Mentioned:	No ✗
Data Protection:	No ✗

Fact-Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 10

Domain: Genocide Studies

Paper ID: review_20251028_170000

