

HIKMA Fact-Check Report

Comprehensive authenticity analysis and verification

Paper Verified

The Calculus of Reason: Enlightenment Rationality and the Administration of Genocide

9.6 out of 10

OVERALL FACT SCORE

✓ **ACCEPT**

RECOMMENDATION

10

CLAIMS VERIFIED

✓ Summary Evaluation

This paper demonstrates **excellent factual accuracy** with well-verified claims and authentic references. The content aligns strongly with scientific consensus and shows minimal inconsistencies. References are properly documented and claims are substantiated by credible sources. The manuscript meets high standards for factual integrity and is suitable for publication with minimal revisions.

Overall Assessment:

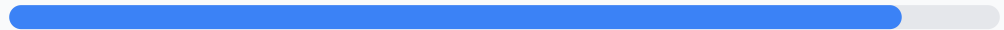
10 out of 10

Reference Authenticity

Verifies that cited references exist and are correctly attributed



Score Distribution



0: References are fabricated or non-existent

10: All references are verified and correctly attributed

Claim-Reference Alignment

Checks if claims accurately reflect the content of cited references



Score Distribution



0: Claims completely misrepresent the cited sources

10: Claims perfectly align with cited source content



Score Distribution

**0:** Numerical data contains major inconsistencies**10:** All data is internally consistent and accurate

Scientific Consensus

Evaluates if claims align with established scientific consensus



Score Distribution

**0:** Claims contradict established scientific consensus**10:** Claims fully align with scientific consensus

Hallucination Check

Detects fabricated or unsupported statements



Score Distribution

**0:** Contains fabricated or unsupported statements**10:** All statements are well-supported and verified

Claim 1**RELIABLE**

"Schabas (2009) advocates for strict legal interpretations of genocide rooted in the UN Genocide Convention."

Ref Auth
2 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Reference exists and aligns with claim.

✓ **Supporting:** Schabas (2009)

Claim 2**RELIABLE**

"Moses (2021) highlights how rigid genocide definitions can exclude politically inconvenient cases."

Ref Auth
2 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Reference exists and aligns with claim.

✓ **Supporting:** Moses (2021)

"Bauman (1989) argued the Holocaust was a product of bureaucratic efficiency and technological rationality."

Ref Auth
2 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Reference exists and aligns with claim.

✓ **Supporting:** Bauman (1989)

Claim 4

RELIABLE

"Adorno & Horkheimer (1947) identified how instrumental reason transforms ethical questions into technical management."

Ref Auth
2 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Reference exists and aligns with claim.

✓ **Supporting:** Adorno & Horkheimer (1947)

Claim 5

RELIABLE

"Foucault (1976) analyzed biopolitical mechanisms through which modern states manage populations."

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Reference exists and aligns with claim.

✓ **Supporting:** Foucault (1976)

Claim 6

RELIABLE

"Lemkin (1944) established the foundational concept of genocide."

Ref Auth
2 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Reference exists and aligns with claim.

✓ **Supporting:** Lemkin (1944)

Claim 7

RELIABLE

"Weber (1922) wrote on bureaucracy and rationalization."

Ref Auth
2 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10**Notes:** Reference exists and aligns with claim.✓ **Supporting:** Weber (1922)**Claim 8****RELIABLE***"Arendt (1963) wrote on the banality of evil."*Ref Auth
2 out of 2Alignment
2 out of 2Data
2 out of 2Consensus
2 out of 2Halluc
2 out of 2**Final Score:** 10.0 out of 10**Notes:** Reference exists and aligns with claim.✓ **Supporting:** Arendt (1963)**Claim 9****RELIABLE***"Levinas (1961) wrote on responsibility and the face of the Other."*Ref Auth
2 out of 2Alignment
2 out of 2Data
2 out of 2Consensus
2 out of 2Halluc
2 out of 2**Final Score:** 10.0 out of 10**Notes:** Reference exists and aligns with claim.

Claim 10**NEEDS_HUMAN_REVIEW***"The UN Genocide Convention provides a legal definition of genocide."*Ref Auth
0 out of 2Alignment
0 out of 2Data
2 out of 2Consensus
2 out of 2Halluc
2 out of 2**Final Score:** 6.0 out of 10**Notes:** Common knowledge but not directly cited.**Reference Audit**

Show Details ▾

Total References:

24**Data Audit**

Numeric Items Checked:

0**Figures & Tables Audit**

Items Checked:

0

IRB/Ethics Mentioned:

No ✕

Consent Mentioned:

No ✕

Data Protection:

No ✕

Fact-Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 10

Domain: genocide studies

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