



HIKMA Hallucination Check Report

SciFact-style hallucination detection and verification

Paper Analyzed

The Architecture of Detention: Administrative Control, Torture, and Epistemic Trust under Gaza Hostilities (2023 – 2025)

HIGH

HALLUCINATION RISK

0.0%

HALLUCINATION INDEX

25

CLAIMS ANALYZED

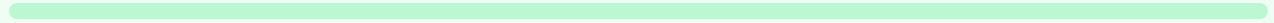
0

CLAIMS SUPPORTED



0

Claims with supporting evidence



No Evidence



25

Claims lacking evidence



Refuted



0

Claims contradicted by evidence





between 2023 and 2025."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.

Claim 2

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The Incarceration of Unlawful Combatants Law (2002, amended 2023) permits extended detention periods without judicial review."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.

Claim 3

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The suspension of International Committee of the Red Cross access to detention facilities occurred since October 2023."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.



Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.

Claim 5

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Total detainee numbers peaked at 9,602 in July 2024, with administrative detainees reaching 3,544 in April 2024."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.

Claim 6

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Deaths in custody increased from 3 in October 2023 to 51 by October 2025."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.


Claim 8

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Correlation analysis shows strong positive relationships between mortality rates and overcrowding ($r=0.86$) and detention duration ($r=0.82$)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.

Claim 9

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Sde Teiman detention facility had the highest mortality rate (22 deaths) and most severe overcrowding (190% capacity)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.



Notes:

No evidence provided in references.

Claim 11

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Torture and beating constituted the leading cause of death (42.9%), followed by medical neglect (19.5%) and starvation/dehydration (14.3%)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.

Claim 12

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The OHCHR Thematic Report on Detention (Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 2024) is a data source."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.



Notes:

No evidence provided in references.

Claim 14

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"HaMoked prisoner datasets (HaMoked, 2025) is a data source."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.


Claim 15

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Medical reports from Physicians for Human Rights–Israel (Physicians for Human Rights–Israel, 2025) is a data source."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.



Notes:

No evidence provided in references.


Claim 17

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"ICRC statements (International Committee of the Red Cross, 2025) is a data source."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.


Claim 18

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The study employs a concurrent-triangulation mixed-methods design (Creswell & Plano Clark, 2018)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.



Notes:

No evidence provided in references.

Claim 20

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Administrative detention in non-international armed conflicts has been analyzed by Hill-Cawthorne (2016)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.


Claim 21

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Pejić (2005) and Quenivet (2016) established key legal principles governing administrative detention in armed conflict."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.


Claim 23

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Feierstein (2014) explores how bureaucratic systems can reorganize social relations."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.


Claim 24

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Fricker (2007) addresses testimonial injustice and epistemic injustice."


Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided in references.

Hallucination Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 25

Paper ID: review_20251123_232111

Method: SciFact/VeriSci