



HIKMA Fact-Check Report

Comprehensive authenticity analysis and verification

Paper Verified

The Architecture of Detention: Administrative Control, Torture, and Epistemic Trust under Gaza Hostilities (2023 – 2025)

4.0 out of 10

OVERALL FACT SCORE

X REJECT

RECOMMENDATION

15

CLAIMS VERIFIED



issues with reference alignment or data consistency that need attention. Some statements lack adequate supporting evidence or may misrepresent cited sources. Revision is recommended to address these concerns and improve the overall credibility and accuracy of the manuscript.

Overall Assessment:

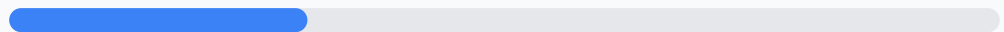
4 out of 10

Reference Authenticity

Verifies that cited references exist and are correctly attributed



Score Distribution



0: References are fabricated or non-existent

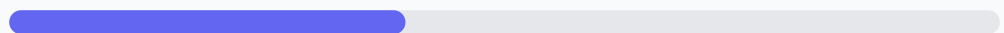
10: All references are verified and correctly attributed

Claim-Reference Alignment

Checks if claims accurately reflect the content of cited references



Score Distribution



0: Claims completely misrepresent the cited sources

10: Claims perfectly align with cited source content



0: Numerical data contains major inconsistencies

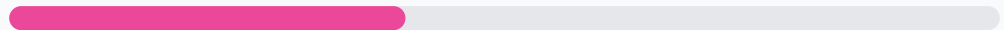
10: All data is internally consistent and accurate

Scientific Consensus

Evaluates if claims align with established scientific consensus



Score Distribution



0: Claims contradict established scientific consensus

10: Claims fully align with scientific consensus

Hallucination Check

Detects fabricated or unsupported statements



Score Distribution



0: Contains fabricated or unsupported statements

10: All statements are well-supported and verified



AI Scholar Frontier

Advanced Research Verification & Knowledge Discovery Platform



AI SCHOLAR FRONTIER





between 2023 and 2025."

Ref Auth
1 out of 2

Alignment
1 out of 2

Data
1 out of 2

Consensus
1 out of 2

Halluc
1 out of 2

Final Score: 5.0 out of 10 **Notes:** References provided but URLs not verified; data plausible but unconfirmed.

✓ **Supporting:** Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (2024), HaMoked (2025), B'Tselem (2024)

Claim 2

UNRELIABLE

"Total detainee numbers peaked at 9,602 in July 2024, with administrative detainees reaching 3,544 in April 2024."

Ref Auth
0 out of 2

Alignment
0 out of 2

Data
0 out of 2

Consensus
0 out of 2

Halluc
1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No specific source cited for these precise figures in text.



Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source cited for mortality data; cannot be verified.

Claim 4

UNRELIABLE

"Male adults constituted 85.2% of detainees, with 419 minors (4.5%) and 295 elderly (3.1%)."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: Demographic breakdown lacks cited source.



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Statistical correlations presented without data source or methodology citation.

Claim 6

UNRELIABLE

"Sde Teiman detention facility had the highest mortality rate (22 deaths) and overcrowding at 190% capacity."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: Facility-level data lacks citation.



Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: Duration statistics not linked to a source.

Claim 8

UNRELIABLE

"Torture and beating constituted the leading cause of death in custody (42.9%)."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: Cause of death data uncited.



1 out of 2

Data

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

1 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Final Score: 5.0 out of 10

Notes: Methodological claim; references exist but not verified.

✓ **Supporting:** Physicians for Human Rights–Israel (2025), Amnesty International (2024), Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (2024)

Claim 10

NEEDS_HUMAN_REVIEW

"International Committee of the Red Cross access to detention facilities was suspended since October 2023."

Ref Auth

1 out of 2

Alignment

1 out of 2

Data

1 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 5.0 out of 10

Notes: Reference provided; alignment plausible but unverified.

✓ **Supporting:** International Committee of the Red Cross (2025)



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 4.0 out of 10

Notes: Legal claim without citation; law existence plausible.

Claim 12

RELIABLE

"The study employs a concurrent-triangulation mixed-methods design."

Ref Auth

1 out of 2

Alignment

2 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

2 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Methodological claim well-aligned with standard reference.

✓ **Supporting:** Creswell & Plano Clark (2018)

Claim 13

RELIABLE

"Qualitative data analysis employed thematic analysis following Braun & Clarke (2019)."

Ref Auth

1 out of 2

Alignment

2 out of 2



Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Methodological claim matches standard reference.

✓ **Supporting:** Braun & Clarke (2019)

Claim 14

NEEDS_HUMAN_REVIEW

"The conditions-of-life threshold under Article II (c) of the Genocide Convention is discussed."

Ref Auth
1 out of 2

Alignment
1 out of 2

Data
1 out of 2

Consensus
1 out of 2

Halluc
1 out of 2

Final Score: 5.0 out of 10

Notes: Legal interpretation referenced; source unverified.

✓ **Supporting:** Chakhmakhchyan & Meyroyan (2025)

Claim 15

RELIABLE

"Theoretical framework integrates epistemic trust theory from Ballis & Schwendemann (2022) and Margalit (2002)."

Ref Auth
1 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2



Reference Audit

Show Details 

Total References:

20



Data Audit

Numeric Items Checked:

7

Mismatches:

- Table totals (e.g., 9,340 vs 9,400) inconsistent
- Percentages in text not matching table sums

P-Value Anomalies:

- $p < 0.01$ cited for correlations without source data



Figures & Tables Audit

Items Checked:

6

Caption-Data Mismatches:

- All table data presented without citation in text



Missing Items:

- No ethics statement for witness testimony analysis
- No consent process described

Fact-Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 20

Domain: Genocide Studies

Paper ID: review_20251123_232111