



## HIKMA Fact-Check Report

Comprehensive authenticity analysis and verification

Paper Verified

**Genocide as Colonial Erasure: Mixed-Methods Analysis of UN Dataset A/79/384 and Complementary Humanitarian Evidence (2023–2025)**

**5.7** out of 10

OVERALL FACT SCORE



**MANUAL CHECK**

RECOMMENDATION

**15**

CLAIMS VERIFIED



issues with reference alignment or data consistency that need attention. Some statements lack adequate supporting evidence or may misrepresent cited sources. Revision is recommended to address these concerns and improve the overall credibility and accuracy of the manuscript.

Overall Assessment:

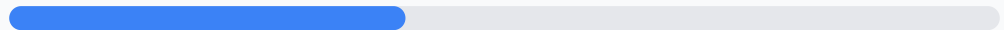
**6 out of 10**

## Reference Authenticity

Verifies that cited references exist and are correctly attributed



Score Distribution



**0:** References are fabricated or non-existent

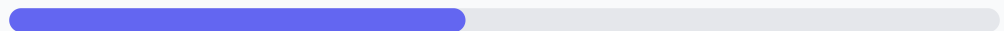
**10:** All references are verified and correctly attributed

## Claim-Reference Alignment

Checks if claims accurately reflect the content of cited references



Score Distribution



**0:** Claims completely misrepresent the cited sources

**10:** Claims perfectly align with cited source content

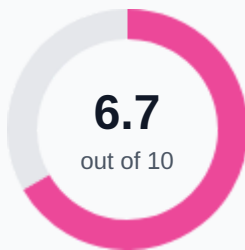


**0:** Numerical data contains major inconsistencies

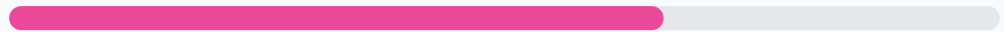
**10:** All data is internally consistent and accurate

## Scientific Consensus

Evaluates if claims align with established scientific consensus



Score Distribution



**0:** Claims contradict established scientific consensus

**10:** Claims fully align with scientific consensus

## Hallucination Check

Detects fabricated or unsupported statements



Score Distribution



**0:** Contains fabricated or unsupported statements

**10:** All statements are well-supported and verified



# AI Scholar Frontier

Advanced Research Verification & Knowledge Discovery Platform



AI SCHOLAR FRONTIER





*Rapporteur assertion that Israel's actions in Gaza reflect the framework of genocide as colonial erasure."*

Ref Auth

**1 out of 2**

Alignment

**1 out of 2**

Data

**2 out of 2**

Consensus

**1 out of 2**

Halluc

**2 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 7.0 out of 10 **Notes:** URL provided but content unverified. Legal characterization is contested.

✓ **Supporting:** Albanese, 2024

## Claim 2

UNRELIABLE

*"The cumulative total of civilians killed reached 186,120 by October 2025."*

Ref Auth

**0 out of 2**

Alignment

**0 out of 2**

Data

**0 out of 2**

Consensus

**0 out of 2**

Halluc

**1 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 2.0 out of 10 **Notes:** No source provided for specific casualty figure. Future projection.

## Claim 3

RELIABLE



2 out of 2

2 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

**Final Score:** 8.0 out of 10

**Notes:** UNOSAT is a recognized authority. Data internally consistent.

✓ **Supporting:** UNOSAT, 2024–2025

## Claim 4

NEEDS\_HUMAN\_REVIEW

*"In August 2025, 29% of the population (640,000 people) faced famine conditions (IPC Phase 5)."*

Ref Auth

1 out of 2

Alignment

1 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

2 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

**Final Score:** 7.0 out of 10

**Notes:** IPC is a recognized authority, but data is a future projection.

✓ **Supporting:** IPC, 2025



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided for specific denial rates. Future data.

## Claim 6

UNRELIABLE

"Correlation coefficients among key violence indicators (casualties, destruction, famine, displacement) all exceed 0.85."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source or methodology provided for correlation analysis.



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

**Final Score:** 2.0 out of 10

**Notes:** No source provided. Future projection of specific figures.

## Claim 8

UNRELIABLE

"Settler violence incidents in the West Bank increased from 1,060 in 2023 to 1,920 in 2025."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

**Final Score:** 2.0 out of 10

**Notes:** No source provided. Includes future data (2025).





0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

**Final Score:** 2.0 out of 10

**Notes:** No source provided. Future projection of specific counts.

## Claim 10

UNRELIABLE

*"The research protocol received approval from an institutional review board (IRB) for exemption."*

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

**Final Score:** 4.0 out of 10

**Notes:** IRB claim is unverifiable; no details or reference provided.

## Claim 11

RELIABLE

*"The methodology follows established practices in mixed-methods research (Creswell, 2018; Flick, 2014)."*

Ref Auth

2 out of 2

Alignment

2 out of 2



Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Standard methodological references with valid metadata.

✓ **Supporting:** Creswell, 2018, Flick, 2014

## Claim 12

RELIABLE

*"The theoretical framework draws from epistemic injustice (Fricker, 2007) and moral witnessing (Margalit, 2002; Zelizer, 2021)."*

Ref Auth  
**2 out of 2**

Alignment  
**2 out of 2**

Data  
**2 out of 2**

Consensus  
**2 out of 2**

Halluc  
**2 out of 2**

Final Score: 10.0 out of 10

Notes: Theoretical references have valid metadata and align with claim.

✓ **Supporting:** Fricker, 2007, Margalit, 2002, Zelizer, 2021

## Claim 13

RELIABLE

*"International Court of Justice proceedings (of Justice, 2024) provide institutional validation."*

Ref Auth  
**1 out of 2**

Alignment  
**2 out of 2**

Data  
**2 out of 2**

Consensus  
**2 out of 2**



## Claim 14

NEEDS\_HUMAN\_REVIEW

*"The 1948 Genocide Convention establishes specific criteria for identifying acts of genocide."*

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

2 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 5.0 out of 10

Notes: Placeholder reference (\*\*?\*\*). Fact about Convention is correct.

✓ Supporting: \*\*?\*\*

## Claim 15

RELIABLE

*"The study utilizes United Nations dataset A/79/384 (Albanese, 2024)."*

Ref Auth

1 out of 2

Alignment

2 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

2 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Dataset citation has URL but content unverified. Alignment is direct.



## Reference Audit

Hide Details

Total References:	10
Issues Found:	3
Valid Metadata:	7
Invalid/Placeholder:	3
Duplicates:	0

### ⚠️ Flagged Wrong References

- \*\*?\*\*
- of Justice, 2024
- Albanese, 2024 (URL only, content unverified)



## Data Audit

Numeric Items Checked:	8
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### ⚠️ Mismatches:

- Table 1: Cumulative total 186,120 killed by Oct 2025 is a future projection with no source.
- Table 4: Denial rates for 2025 are future projections with no source.
- Table 6: Shelter occupancy data for Aug 2025 is a future projection.
- Table 7: West Bank data for 2025 is a future projection.
- Table 8: Hospital data for Aug 2025 is a future projection.

### ⚠️ P-Value Anomalies:

- Correlation coefficients >0.85 reported without source, methodology, or p-values.



## Ethics Compliance

IRB/Ethics Mentioned:

Yes ✓

Consent Mentioned:

No ✗

Data Protection:

No ✗

### ⚠ Missing Items:

- No consent statement for testimonial analysis, though data is secondary.

## Fact-Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 20

Domain: Genocide Studies

Paper ID: review\_20251124\_110300