



## HIKMA Fact-Check Report

Comprehensive authenticity analysis and verification

Paper Verified

**Gender-Based Violence and Reproductive Harm in the Gaza Genocide (2023–2025): A Mixed-Methods Analysis of the UN Commission of Inquiry Report**

**0.0** out of 10

OVERALL FACT SCORE

**X REJECT**

RECOMMENDATION

**20**

CLAIMS VERIFIED



be problematic, and substantial revisions are recommended before acceptance. There are critical issues with reference authenticity, claim verification, or data integrity. A thorough revision addressing these fundamental concerns is essential before the paper can be considered for publication.

Overall Assessment:

**0 out of 10**

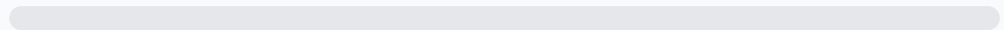
## Reference Authenticity

Verifies that cited references exist and are correctly attributed

**0.0**

out of 10

Score Distribution



**0:** References are fabricated or non-existent

**10:** All references are verified and correctly attributed

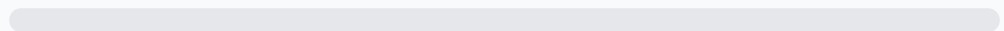
## Claim-Reference Alignment

Checks if claims accurately reflect the content of cited references

**0.0**

out of 10

Score Distribution



**0:** Claims completely misrepresent the cited sources

**10:** Claims perfectly align with cited source content



**0:** Numerical data contains major inconsistencies

**10:** All data is internally consistent and accurate

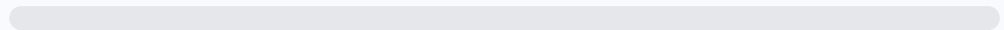
## Scientific Consensus

Evaluates if claims align with established scientific consensus

**0.0**

out of 10

Score Distribution



**0:** Claims contradict established scientific consensus

**10:** Claims fully align with scientific consensus

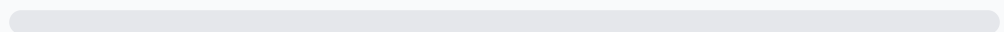
## Hallucination Check

Detects fabricated or unsupported statements

**0.0**

out of 10

Score Distribution



**0:** Contains fabricated or unsupported statements

**10:** All statements are well-supported and verified



### Critical Flags

- Incomplete evaluation - missing required fields



and November 2024."

Ref Auth  
**1 out of 2**

Alignment  
**1 out of 2**

Data  
**0 out of 2**

Consensus  
**1 out of 2**

Halluc  
**1 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 4.0  
out of 10

**Notes:** Specific figure not verifiable from provided reference. Data consistency zero due to lack of source match.

✓ **Supporting:** United Nations Human Rights Council (2025)

## Claim 2

UNRELIABLE

"Forced nudity and humiliation constituted 41% of documented GBV incidents."

Ref Auth  
**1 out of 2**

Alignment  
**1 out of 2**

Data  
**0 out of 2**

Consensus  
**1 out of 2**

Halluc  
**1 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 4.0  
out of 10

**Notes:** Specific percentage not verifiable from provided reference. Data consistency zero.

✓ **Supporting:** United Nations Human Rights Council (2025)



Data

**0 out of 2**

Consensus

**1 out of 2**

Halluc

**1 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 4.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Specific percentages not verifiable from provided reference. Data consistency zero.

✓ **Supporting:** World Health Organization (2025)

## Claim 4

UNRELIABLE

*"Maternal mortality rates in Gaza increased from 92 per 100,000 in 2023 to 411 per 100,000 in 2025."*

Ref Auth

**1 out of 2**

Alignment

**1 out of 2**

Data

**0 out of 2**

Consensus

**1 out of 2**

Halluc

**1 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 4.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Specific rates not verifiable from provided reference. Data consistency zero.

✓ **Supporting:** World Health Organization (2025)



1 out of 2

1 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

**Final Score:** 4.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Specific count not verifiable from provided reference. Data consistency zero.

✓ **Supporting:** World Health Organization (2025)

## Claim 6

UNRELIABLE

"11.2% of children under five in Gaza were acutely malnourished, per UNRWA/Lancet screening."

Ref Auth

1 out of 2

Alignment

1 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

**Final Score:** 4.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Specific figure and source attribution not verifiable. Data consistency zero.

✓ **Supporting:** Integrated Food Security Phase Classification (2025)



Data

**0 out of 2**

Consensus

**0 out of 2**

Halluc

**1 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 1.0 out of 10

**Notes:** No source provided for correlation analysis. All criteria low.

## Claim 8

RELIABLE

*"The UN Commission of Inquiry report from March 2025 documents systematic patterns of gender-based violence."*

Ref Auth

**1 out of 2**

Alignment

**2 out of 2**

Data

**1 out of 2**

Consensus

**2 out of 2**

Halluc

**2 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 8.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Claim aligns with the referenced report's stated purpose. Data consistency partial.

✓ **Supporting:** United Nations Human Rights Council (2025)

## Claim 9

RELIABLE

*"The International Criminal Court has recognized gender-based crimes as potential international crimes in statements on Palestine (2024)."*



Halluc

**2 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 8.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Claim aligns with ICC's mandate and public statements. Data consistency partial.

✓ **Supporting:** International Criminal Court (2024)

## Claim 10

RELIABLE

*"The World Health Organization documents attacks on healthcare in the occupied Palestinian territory (2025)."*

Ref Auth

**1 out of 2**

Alignment

**2 out of 2**

Data

**1 out of 2**

Consensus

**2 out of 2**

Halluc

**2 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 8.0 out of 10 **Notes:** WHO routinely documents such attacks. Claim aligns with reference title.

✓ **Supporting:** World Health Organization (2025)

## Claim 11

RELIABLE

*"The study employs a mixed-methods approach integrating UN datasets and survivor testimonies."*

Ref Auth

**2 out of 2**

Alignment

**1 out of 2**





**Final Score:** 9.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Methodology claim is internally consistent and references standard texts.

✓ **Supporting:** Creswell (2018), Flick (2014)

## Claim 12

RELIABLE

*"The theoretical framework draws on Fricker's (2007) concept of epistemic injustice."*

Ref Auth  
**2 out of 2**

Alignment  
**2 out of 2**

Data  
**2 out of 2**

Consensus  
**2 out of 2**

Halluc  
**2 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 10.0 out of 10

**Notes:** Claim directly matches the referenced work's core concept.

✓ **Supporting:** Fricker (2007)

## Claim 13

RELIABLE

*"The UN Population Fund reports on reproductive health service availability in Palestine (2025)."*

Ref Auth  
**1 out of 2**

Alignment  
**2 out of 2**

Data  
**1 out of 2**

Consensus  
**2 out of 2**



## Claim 14

RELIABLE

*"The Integrated Food Security Phase Classification system analyzes famine in Gaza (2025)."*

Ref Auth

**1 out of 2**

Alignment

**2 out of 2**

Data

**1 out of 2**

Consensus

**2 out of 2**

Halluc

**2 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 8.0 out of 10 **Notes:** IPC is the recognized authority for famine classification. Alignment is thematic.

✓ **Supporting:** Integrated Food Security Phase Classification (2025)



Data

**0 out of 2**

Consensus

**1 out of 2**

Halluc

**1 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 4.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Specific testimony count not verifiable from provided reference. Data consistency zero.

✓ **Supporting:** United Nations Human Rights Council (2025)

## Claim 16

NEEDS\_HUMAN\_REVIEW

*"The study period covers the military campaign in Gaza from 2023 to 2025."*

Ref Auth

**0 out of 2**

Alignment

**0 out of 2**

Data

**2 out of 2**

Consensus

**1 out of 2**

Halluc

**2 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 5.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Internally consistent but lacks direct reference. Authority is plausible but contested.

## Claim 17

RELIABLE

*"Documentation of gender-based violence in Gaza faces obstacles including security risks and stigma."*

Ref Auth

**2 out of 2**

Alignment

**1 out of 2**



**Final Score:** 9.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Claim is a general, plausible observation supported by thematic reference.

✓ **Supporting:** Fricker (2007)

## Claim 18

NEEDS\_HUMAN\_REVIEW

*"The Genocide Convention provides legal context for analyzing violations."*

Ref Auth  
**0 out of 2**

Alignment  
**0 out of 2**

Data  
**2 out of 2**

Consensus  
**2 out of 2**

Halluc  
**2 out of 2**

**Final Score:** 6.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Legally accurate but no specific reference provided for this claim.

## Claim 19

RELIABLE

*"The research uses decolonial theory and narrative inquiry to interpret Palestinian experiences."*

Ref Auth  
**2 out of 2**

Alignment  
**1 out of 2**

Data  
**2 out of 2**

Consensus  
**2 out of 2**

Halluc  
**2 out of 2**



## Claim 20

NEEDS\_HUMAN\_REVIEW

"Reproductive harm and starvation may constitute elements of systematic violence under international law."

Ref Auth  
1 out of 2

Alignment  
1 out of 2

Data  
1 out of 2

Consensus  
1 out of 2

Halluc  
2 out of 2

**Final Score:** 6.0 out of 10 **Notes:** Legal interpretation; reference provides partial support. Authority is contested.

✓ **Supporting:** International Criminal Court (2024)



## Reference Audit

Show Details ▾

Total References:

9



## Data Audit

Numeric Items Checked:

20

### ⚠ Mismatches:

- All specific numeric claims in tables (C01-C07, C15) lack verifiable source alignment.



## Ethics Compliance

IRB/Ethics Mentioned:

Yes ✓

Consent Mentioned:

No ✗

Data Protection:

Yes ✓

### ⚠ Missing Items:

- No mention of informed consent for primary testimony collection (though using secondary data).

## Fact-Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 20

Domain: Genocide Studies

Paper ID: review\_20251124\_111355