



HIKMA Hallucination Check Report

SciFact-style hallucination detection and verification

Paper Analyzed

**Obstruction as Intent: Starvation, Humanitarian Denial,
and the Conditions of Life in Gaza (2023–2025)**

HIGH

HALLUCINATION RISK

72.0%

HALLUCINATION INDEX

25

CLAIMS ANALYZED

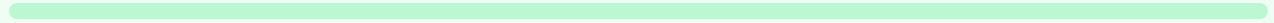
0

CLAIMS SUPPORTED



0

Claims with supporting evidence



No Evidence



25

Claims lacking evidence



Refuted



0


Claims contradicted by evidence





deterioration in life-sustaining conditions, including a 90% reduction in water availability, 60% decline in hospital functionality, and famine declarations affecting 30% of the population."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for specific percentages or correlations.

Claim 2

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The systematic obstruction of humanitarian aid in Gaza between 2023 and 2025 presents a critical examination of how administrative mechanisms can impact human survival."

Hallucination Assessment:


 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

Plausible but no supporting evidence provided.



Hallucination Assessment:

 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for famine declarations or ICJ orders.

Claim 4

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"This research investigates how the creation of conditions that undermine physical existence may constitute genocidal intent under Article II (c) of the Genocide Convention, drawing on documented evidence of aid obstruction Amnesty International (2024)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

Legal framework plausible but no evidence provided.


Claim 5

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 2

"The management of aid missions through bureaucratic procedures, including coordination requirements and screening processes, can obscure patterns of deprivation behind administrative formalities Feldman (2018)."

Hallucination Assessment:


 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for Feldman (2018) reference.



Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

Methodological description plausible.


Claim 7

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 2

"Quantitative measures include rates of aid denial, hospital operational capacity, water accessibility, and food security levels UN OCHA (2025); World Health Organization (2025); UNRWA (2025)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for cited sources.


Claim 8

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 2

"The analytical perspective incorporates concepts from epistemic justice and moral witnessing literature Fricker (2007); Margalit (2002); Oliver (2001)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for cited references.



Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

Legal interpretation plausible.


Claim 10

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 2

"Foundational works by international law scholars have examined how administrative measures and systematic deprivation can satisfy this threshold when they create circumstances that undermine physical survival Chakhmakhchyan & Meyroyan (2025); Klamberg (2019); Sagatiene (2021)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for cited references.


Claim 11

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 2

"Research by Feldman (2018) explores how bureaucratic politics shape humanitarian access, providing important context for understanding administrative barriers to aid delivery."

Hallucination Assessment:


 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for Feldman (2018) reference.



Hallucination Assessment:

 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for cited references.


Claim 13

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 2

"Quantitative studies of humanitarian conditions typically focus on descriptive statistics of mortality, displacement, and infrastructure damage Checchi et al. (2021); Gómez-Ugarte et al. (2025); Faris et al. (2025); Brown et al. (2007)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for cited references.


Claim 14

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 2

"This study advances this tradition by employing correlation analysis to examine relationships between aid denial rates and deterioration in life-sustaining conditions Sabah (2025)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for Sabah (2025) reference.



✗ Hallucination Detected - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for cited references.

Claim 16

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 2

"Methodological approaches in conflict studies have increasingly emphasized mixed-methods designs Creswell & Creswell (2018) and rigorous qualitative analysis Flick (2014)."

Hallucination Assessment:

✗ Hallucination Detected - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for cited references.

Claim 17

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The Gaza Strip has experienced various forms of closure since the early 1990s, with a comprehensive land, sea, and air blockade established in 2007."

Hallucination Assessment:

⚠ Possible Hallucination - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

Historical claim plausible but no evidence.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

Plausible but no evidence.


Claim 19

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The management of aid access involves complex bureaucratic procedures with multiple Israeli military and civilian authorities."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

Plausible but no evidence.


Claim 20

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 2

"These institutional arrangements constrain the flow of essential goods and services, establishing a framework where humanitarian needs are mediated through security and political considerations Feldman (2018)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for Feldman (2018) reference.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

Plausible but no evidence.

Claim 22

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The analytical approach incorporates decolonial perspectives that question dominant narratives about humanitarian crises."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

Theoretical claim plausible.


Claim 23

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 2

"Epistemic justice theory examines how knowledge about the crisis is produced and validated, particularly the exclusion of Palestinian voices from international discourse Fricker (2007)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Hallucination Detected** - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for Fricker (2007) reference.



✗ Hallucination Detected - Claim is refuted or contains fabricated information

Notes:

No evidence provided for cited references.

Claim 25

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"In Gaza, witnessing involves active documentation and testimony amid administrative obstruction."

Hallucination Assessment:

⚠ Possible Hallucination - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

Plausible but no evidence.

Hallucination Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 25

Paper ID: review_20251124_115723

Method: SciFact/VeriSci



AI Scholar Frontier

Advanced Research Verification & Knowledge Discovery Platform



AI SCHOLAR FRONTIER

