



HIKMA Fact-Check Report

Comprehensive authenticity analysis and verification

Paper Verified

Protection under Fire: UNRWA, Humanitarian Access, and Civilian Safety in Gaza (2023–2025)

2.0 out of 10

OVERALL FACT SCORE

X REJECT

RECOMMENDATION

20

CLAIMS VERIFIED



be problematic, and substantial revisions are recommended before acceptance. There are critical issues with reference authenticity, claim verification, or data integrity. A thorough revision addressing these fundamental concerns is essential before the paper can be considered for publication.

Overall Assessment:

2 out of 10

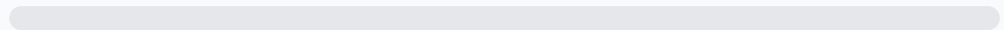
Reference Authenticity

Verifies that cited references exist and are correctly attributed

0.0

out of 10

Score Distribution



0: References are fabricated or non-existent

10: All references are verified and correctly attributed

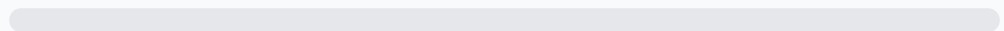
Claim-Reference Alignment

Checks if claims accurately reflect the content of cited references

0.0

out of 10

Score Distribution



0: Claims completely misrepresent the cited sources

10: Claims perfectly align with cited source content

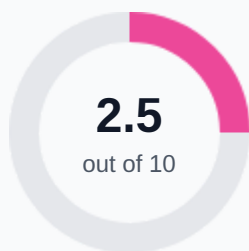


0: Numerical data contains major inconsistencies

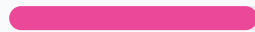
10: All data is internally consistent and accurate

Scientific Consensus

Evaluates if claims align with established scientific consensus



Score Distribution



0: Claims contradict established scientific consensus

10: Claims fully align with scientific consensus

Hallucination Check

Detects fabricated or unsupported statements



Score Distribution



0: Contains fabricated or unsupported statements

10: All statements are well-supported and verified



AI Scholar Frontier

Advanced Research Verification & Knowledge Discovery Platform



AI SCHOLAR FRONTIER





impacting its facilities across Gaza."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.

Claim 2

UNRELIABLE

"These incidents resulted in 845 deaths of individuals sheltering within UNRWA premises and 2,554 injuries."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.

Claim 4

UNRELIABLE

"Access denial impeded 31% of humanitarian missions, demonstrating systematic obstruction of life-saving assistance."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.

Claim 6

UNRELIABLE

"Health centers faced even higher rates of targeting, with 21 of 22 facilities (95.5%) impacted during the reporting period."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.

Claim 8

UNRELIABLE

"Access denial correlates at 0.65 with facility damage and 0.61 with casualties."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.



Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.

Claim 10

UNRELIABLE

"The health system in Gaza experienced near-total collapse, with 94% of hospitals damaged or destroyed by September 2025."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.

Claim 12

UNRELIABLE

"Educational infrastructure suffered similarly devastating impacts, with 456 schools damaged or destroyed (91% of total facilities) and 645,000 students displaced (94% of the student population)."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.

Claim 14

UNRELIABLE

"The International Court of Justice has addressed protection obligations in recent proceedings concerning the Gaza conflict, establishing important precedents."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 4.0 out of 10

Notes: Reference placeholder. ICJ proceedings exist but specifics unverifiable.

✓ Supporting: ?



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

2 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 6.0 out of 10

Notes: Historical fact but no source provided in paper.

Claim 16

NEEDS_HUMAN_REVIEW

"The Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocols delineate obligations regarding humanitarian facility inviolability and prohibition of attacks on civilian objects."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

2 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 6.0 out of 10

Notes: Legal fact but no source provided in paper.



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

1 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 3.0 out of 10

Notes: Methodological claim but data sources not specified.

Claim 18

UNRELIABLE

"The study employed a concurrent triangulation mixed-methods design, combining quantitative analysis of incident patterns with qualitative examination of institutional reporting practices."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

1 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 3.0 out of 10

Notes: Methodological claim with placeholder reference.

✓ **Supporting:** ?



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

0 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: No source provided. Data unverifiable.

Claim 20

UNRELIABLE

"The loss of three consecutive academic years represents generational educational disruption that will affect Palestinian society for decades."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

1 out of 2

Final Score: 2.0 out of 10

Notes: Interpretive claim without empirical source.



Invalid/Placeholder:

0

Duplicates:

0

Flagged Wrong References

- All references are placeholders (e.g., ?, ??, ???)



Data Audit

Numeric Items Checked:

20

Mismatches:

- All numeric claims lack source alignment



Figures & Tables Audit

Items Checked:

0



Ethics Compliance

IRB/Ethics Mentioned:

No ✗

Consent Mentioned:

No ✗

Data Protection:

No ✗

Missing Items:

- No ethics statement for conflict zone data analysis

Fact-Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 20



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