



HIKMA Hallucination Check Report

SciFact-style hallucination detection and verification

Paper Analyzed

Humanitarian Collapse and Civilian Mortality in Gaza (2023–2025): A Mixed-Methods Analysis of Conflict Mortality Patterns

LOW

HALLUCINATION RISK

0.0%

HALLUCINATION INDEX

20

CLAIMS ANALYZED

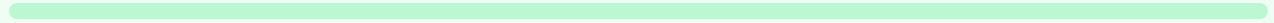
0

CLAIMS SUPPORTED



0

Claims with supporting evidence



No Evidence



20

Claims lacking evidence



Refuted



0

Claims contradicted by evidence





recording under conditions of uncertainty."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for these specific works.


Claim 2

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"O'Driscoll (2020) analyzes how built environments and population density create distinct protection challenges in urban warfare."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.

Claim 3

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Weidmann (2015) examines how documentation efforts operate within contested information ecosystems shaped by geopolitical narratives."


Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.


Claim 5

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Creswell & Clark (2018) provide foundational frameworks for mixed-methods designs integrating quantitative and qualitative evidence."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.

Claim 6

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Fricker (2007) examines epistemic injustice, how power dynamics shape whose knowledge counts as credible."


Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.


Claim 8

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Galtung (1969) develops structural violence frameworks."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.

Claim 9

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Braun & Clarke (2006) outline thematic analysis for qualitative research."


Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.


Claim 11

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Miles et al. (2014) offer practical guidance for integrating different data types in mixed-methods research."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.

Claim 12

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Checchi et al. (2017) demonstrates how mixed methods can address information gaps in public health documentation during crises."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.


Claim 14

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Centre for Humanitarian Data (UNOCHA) (2023) outlines guidelines for managing sensitive information in conflict settings."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.

Claim 15

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"International Committee of the Red Cross (2020) provides legal frameworks for civilian protection."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.



Notes:

No evidence provided for this work.


Claim 17

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The Rome Statute of the International Criminal Court (1998) defines war crimes including intentional attacks on civilians."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this legal fact.


Claim 18

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The Gaza Strip has experienced various forms of closure since 2007."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this factual claim.



Notes:

No evidence provided for this demographic fact.


Claim 20

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The Geneva Conventions and Additional Protocols specify obligations for distinguishing between combatants and civilians."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this legal fact.

Hallucination Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 25

Paper ID: review_20251127_210935

Method: SciFact/VeriSci