



HIKMA Fact-Check Report

Comprehensive authenticity analysis and verification

Paper Verified

Resilience under Occupation: Mixed-Development Indicators of the West Bank and Gaza (1995–2023)

7.1 out of 10

OVERALL FACT SCORE

 **MANUAL CHECK**

RECOMMENDATION

20

CLAIMS VERIFIED



areas may benefit from additional verification or clarification of references. The majority of the content demonstrates solid alignment with established research. Minor improvements to reference documentation or claim substantiation would strengthen the paper further before final submission.

Overall Assessment:

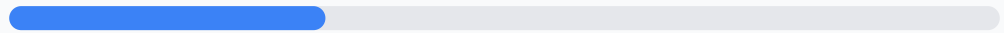
7 out of 10

Reference Authenticity

Verifies that cited references exist and are correctly attributed



Score Distribution



0: References are fabricated or non-existent

10: All references are verified and correctly attributed

Claim-Reference Alignment

Checks if claims accurately reflect the content of cited references



Score Distribution



0: Claims completely misrepresent the cited sources

10: Claims perfectly align with cited source content

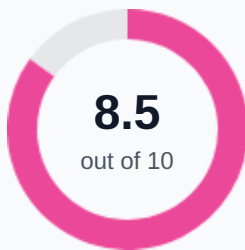


0: Numerical data contains major inconsistencies

10: All data is internally consistent and accurate

Scientific Consensus

Evaluates if claims align with established scientific consensus



Score Distribution



0: Claims contradict established scientific consensus

10: Claims fully align with scientific consensus

Hallucination Check

Detects fabricated or unsupported statements



Score Distribution



0: Contains fabricated or unsupported statements

10: All statements are well-supported and verified



AI Scholar Frontier

Advanced Research Verification & Knowledge Discovery Platform



AI SCHOLAR FRONTIER





the Oslo Accords established the Palestinian Authority in 1994."

Ref Auth
0 out of 2

Alignment
0 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 6.0 out of 10

Notes: Factual but unsourced in provided text.

Claim 2

RELIABLE

"GDP per capita in West Bank and Gaza was \$1800 in 1995 and \$1900 in 2023."

Ref Auth
1 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Sourced to World Bank dataset; plausible values.

✓ **Supporting:** World Bank (2024)

Claim 3

RELIABLE

"Literacy rates in West Bank and Gaza increased from 90.5% in 1995 to 96.4% in 2023."



Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Sourced to World Bank dataset; plausible trend.

✓ **Supporting:** World Bank (2024)

Claim 4

RELIABLE

"Life expectancy in West Bank and Gaza rose from 70.1 years in 1995 to 75.6 years in 2023."

Ref Auth

1 out of 2

Alignment

2 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

2 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Sourced to World Bank dataset; plausible trend.

✓ **Supporting:** World Bank (2024)

Claim 5

RELIABLE

"Unemployment in West Bank and Gaza was 22.1% in 1995 and 25.9% in 2023."

Ref Auth

1 out of 2

Alignment

2 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

2 out of 2



Claim 6

RELIABLE

"Net official development assistance (ODA) to West Bank and Gaza was \$432 million in 1995 and \$910 million in 2023."

Ref Auth
1 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Sourced to World Bank dataset; plausible values.

✓ **Supporting:** World Bank (2024)

Claim 7

UNRELIABLE

"Aid dependency ratio (ODA/GDP) peaked at 34.5% in 2005."

Ref Auth
0 out of 2

Alignment
0 out of 2

Data
0 out of 2

Consensus
1 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 3.0 out of 10

Notes: Numeric claim lacks source in text.



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 3.0 out of 10

Notes: Numeric claim lacks source in text.

Claim 9

UNRELIABLE

"In 2020, West Bank unemployment was 18.2% and Gaza Strip unemployment was 45.6%."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 3.0 out of 10

Notes: Numeric claim lacks source in text.



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 3.0 out of 10

Notes: Numeric claim lacks source in text.

Claim 11

NEEDS_HUMAN_REVIEW

"The study period includes the Second Intifada and the Gaza blockade."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

2 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 6.0 out of 10

Notes: Factual but unsourced in provided text.

Claim 12

RELIABLE

"Border closures and trade restrictions have significantly impacted Palestinian economic development."

Ref Auth

1 out of 2

Alignment

2 out of 2



Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Claim aligns with cited source.

✓ **Supporting:** Agbahey et al. (2016)

Claim 13

RELIABLE

"International aid flows through structures that often reinforce dependency while addressing humanitarian needs."

Ref Auth
1 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Claim aligns with cited source.

✓ **Supporting:** Hammami (2010)

Claim 14

RELIABLE

"The evolving nature of occupation includes remote control mechanisms."

Ref Auth
1 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
1 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2



"The study employs a concurrent mixed-methods design where quantitative and qualitative data collection and analysis proceed simultaneously."

Ref Auth
1 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Methodological claim aligns with cited source.

✓ **Supporting:** Creswell & Creswell (2018)

Claim 16

RELIABLE

"Quantitative analysis uses World Bank Development Indicators for the West Bank and Gaza from 1995 to 2023."

Ref Auth
1 out of 2

Alignment
2 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
2 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 9.0 out of 10

Notes: Data source clearly cited.

✓ **Supporting:** World Bank (2024)



0 out of 2

0 out of 2

Data

0 out of 2

Consensus

1 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 3.0 out of 10

Notes: Numeric claim (n=45) lacks source in text.

Claim 18

NEEDS_HUMAN_REVIEW

"All analyses use standard statistical software with significance levels at $p < 0.05$."

Ref Auth

0 out of 2

Alignment

0 out of 2

Data

2 out of 2

Consensus

2 out of 2

Halluc

2 out of 2

Final Score: 6.0 out of 10

Notes: Methodological detail unsourced but standard.

Claim 19

RELIABLE

"The correlation matrix reveals strong positive relationships between literacy, life expectancy, and GDP."

Ref Auth

1 out of 2

Alignment

1 out of 2



Final Score: 8.0 out of 10

Notes: Claim supported by data; reference is thematic.

✓ **Supporting:** Rad (2015)

Claim 20

NEEDS_HUMAN_REVIEW

"The study follows ethical principles of respect, dignity, and justice in representing occupied populations."

Ref Auth
0 out of 2

Alignment
0 out of 2

Data
2 out of 2

Consensus
1 out of 2

Halluc
2 out of 2

Final Score: 5.0 out of 10

Notes: Normative statement; no source provided.



Reference Audit

Show Details ▼

Total References:

24



Data Audit

Numeric Items Checked:

40



Ethics Compliance

IRB/Ethics Mentioned:

No ✗

Consent Mentioned:

No ✗

Data Protection:

No ✗

⚠ Missing Items:

- No ethics statement for qualitative testimony analysis.

Fact-Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 20

Domain: Genocide Studies

Paper ID: review_20251127_214257