



HIKMA Hallucination Check Report

SciFact-style hallucination detection and verification

Paper Analyzed

‘They Kept Filming Until the End’ Trustworthiness in Journalistic Testimony during the Gaza War (2023–2024)

MEDIUM

HALLUCINATION RISK

0.0%

HALLUCINATION INDEX

25

CLAIMS ANALYZED

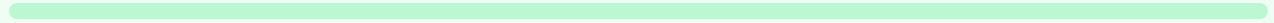
0

CLAIMS SUPPORTED



0

Claims with supporting evidence



No Evidence



25

Claims lacking evidence



Refuted



0

Claims contradicted by evidence





journalist fatalities in the Gaza conflict."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided to verify unprecedented rate.

Claim 2

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Tumber & Webster (2020) examined the professional challenges faced by journalists in conflict zones, emphasizing the tension between newsgathering imperatives and personal safety."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 3

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Feinstein (2006) documented how institutional frameworks shape news production during wartime."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.



Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.


Claim 5

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Research on trust in high-risk journalism by Sahdan & Gregorius (2024) has examined how journalists use profession-specific measures for self-protection in violent contexts."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 6

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Research on moral witnessing by Margalit (2002) provides theoretical grounding for understanding how testimony functions in contexts of extreme violence."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 8

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Research on digital witnessing by Christensen & Khalil (2021); Chouliaraki (2015) has further examined how social media platforms enable real-time documentation and global circulation of conflict testimony."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 9

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Epistemic trust theory, as developed by Fricker (2007) and extended by Origg (2012), offers insights into how knowledge claims are validated in unequal power contexts."


Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.


Claim 11

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Qualitative studies like those by Pantti (2022) have analyzed narrative patterns in crisis reporting."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 12

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The Gaza Strip represents a geopolitical context characterized by prolonged blockade and recurring military conflicts. Since 2007, movement restrictions and economic sanctions have shaped daily life and institutional functioning."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.


Claim 14

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Previous research has documented how journalists in conflict zones develop strategies for maintaining communication channels and verifying information under duress Tumber & Webster (2020)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 15

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The methodological orientation of this study draws from qualitative research traditions that prioritize understanding lived experiences through interpretive frameworks Flick (2014)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 17

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Qualitative analysis followed thematic analysis Braun & Clarke (2006); Flick (2014)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 18

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The quantitative analysis reveals distinct patterns in journalist fatalities across temporal, demographic, and geographic dimensions."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.



Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.


Claim 20

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Local media personnel comprised the majority of fatalities (123 cases, 77.8%), with male journalists representing 83.5% of the total sample."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 21

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"The primary cause of death was airstrikes, accounting for 121 fatalities (76.6%)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.



Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 23

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Gaza City experienced the highest concentration of journalist fatalities (71 cases, 44.9%), followed by North Gaza (32 cases, 20.3%) and Khan Younis (28 cases, 17.7%)."

Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Claim 24

NO_EVIDENCE

Score: 1

"Thematic analysis of journalists' final communications revealed four predominant themes: courage and continuity, credibility through sacrifice, injustice and recognition, and hope and collective memory."


Hallucination Assessment:

 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.



 **Possible Hallucination** - Lack of evidence, but claim appears plausible

Notes:

No evidence provided for this specific claim.

Hallucination Check Metadata

Model: deepseek-chat

Max Claims: 25

Paper ID: review_20251127_220043

Method: SciFact/VeriSci